

# Vaccination Administration

# **Adjudication Guideline**

Rule Category: Billing

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## 1. Abstract

#### **1.1 For Members**

This document contains the medical and billing criteria regarding coverage of vaccines and vaccine administration governed under the regulator policies and criteria.

#### **1.2 For Medical Professionals**

This adjudication rule provides an overview regarding the coverage of vaccination for all plans administered by Daman and payment and coding rules for reporting these vaccinations.

Vaccine and vaccine administration services covered by Daman can be categorized into:

- Infants, Children and Adolescents.
- Travelers and Other Adults.
- Vaccinations as treatment protocol.
- Adults at high risk of infectious disease.
- Adults with vaccination coverage insurance plans.

## 2. Scope

This adjudication rule provides overview of vaccination service(s) regarding the following:

- Coverage criteria for all plans administered by Daman.
- Payment and coding rules.

## 3. Adjudication Policy

#### 3.1 Eligibility / Coverage Criteria

Daman will cover vaccine and vaccine administration services only under few plans if the vaccination is part of treatment protocol.

Daman fully covers vaccinations for Thiqa members under direct billing. For Enhanced plan, vaccination services will follow regulator's rules and policies along with Schedule of Benefits.

Coverage is limited if medically justified diagnosis is missing or if it is not in compliance with the payment and coding rules.



## 3.2 Requirements for Coverage

ICD and CPT codes must be coded to the highest level of specificity.

#### 3.3 Non-Coverage

Vaccine and vaccine administration services are covered only for the plans listed in coverage criteria.

Coverage is limited if medically justified diagnosis is missing or if it is not in compliance with the payment and coding rules.

#### **3.4 Payment and Coding Rules**

Please apply regulatory payment rules and regulations and relevant coding manuals for ICD, CPT codes, etc.

Vaccine and vaccine administration services can be categorized into:

- Infants, children and adolescents.
- Travelers and Other adults.
- Vaccinations as treatment protocol.
- Adults at high risk of infectious diseases.
- Adults with vaccination coverage benefit in their insurance plan.



Table#1: Immunization scheduled for infants, children and adolescents updated February 2024 as per DOH:

|                                 | Age<br>Given             | Vaccination Type  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
|                                 | Birth                    | BCG (Bacillus Calmette-Guerin Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
|                                 |                          | HepB (Hepatitis-B Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
|                                 | End of<br>month 2        | Hexavalent (Diphtheria, Tetanus, acellular Pertussis,<br>Haemophilus influenzae type b, Hepatitis B, and Inactivated<br>Poliovirus Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
| (D                              |                          | PCV13 (Pneumococcal Conjugate 13 valent Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| dule                            |                          | RV1 (Rotavirus Monovalent Vaccine) 2  |  |  |  |
| Childhood Immunization Schedule | End of<br>month 4        | Hexavalent (Diphtheria, Tetanus, acellular Pertussis,<br>Haemophilus influenzae type b, Hepatitis B, and Inactivated<br>Poliovirus Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
| atic                            |                          | PCV13 (Pneumococcal Conjugate 13 valent Vaccine) 1  |  |  |  |
| ziur                            |                          | RV1 (Rotavirus Monovalent Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| d Immu                          | End of<br>month 6        | Hexavalent (Diphtheria, Tetanus, acellular Pertussis,<br>Haemophilus influenzae type b, Hepatitis B, and Inactivated<br>Poliovirus Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
| οοι                             |                          | PCV13 (Pneumococcal Conjugate 13 valent Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| lid                             |                          | bOPV (Bivalent Oral Polio Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| Ċ                               | End of                   | MMR (Measles, Mumps and Rubella Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
|                                 | month 12                 | Var (Varicella Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
|                                 | End of<br>month 18       | DTaP-Hib-IPV (Diphtheria, Tetanus, acellular Pertussis,<br>Haemophilus influenzae type b, Injectable Polio Vaccine)<br>bOPV (Bivalent Oral Polio Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
|                                 |                          | MMR (Measles, Mumps and Rubella Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| ٩                               | Grade 1                  | DTaP-IPV (Diphtheria, Tetanus, acellular Pertussis, Injectable<br>Polio Vaccine   |  |  |  |
| edu                             |                          | bOPV (Bivalent Oral Polio Vaccine)  |  |  |  |
| School Immunization Schedule    |                          | Var (Varicella Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
|                                 | Grade 8                  | HPV9 (Human Papillomavirus 9 valent Vaccine) for females and<br>males – (2<br>Doses)  |  |  |  |
|                                 | Grade 11                 | Tdap (Tetanus, reduced Diphtheria and acellular Pertussis<br>Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
| l In                            |                          | MCV4 (Meningococcal ACYW135 Conjugated Vaccine)   |  |  |  |
| Schoo                           | vaccine, init have docum | <b>irade 1 students</b> who have not been fully vaccinated with <b>MMR</b><br>iate, or complete the vaccination schedule for those who do not<br>entation of receiving 2 doses after their first birthday, with a<br>week interval between doses. |  |  |  |



#### 1. Pneumococcal vaccination schedules (refer to Table #2):

#### A. Healthy children <5 years of age:

- Vaccination schedule is 3 doses given at 2, 4 and 6 months.
- The number of doses required initiating or complete the vaccination series for children with incomplete schedules (refer to Table #3).
- PCV13 is used in governmental Healthcare facilities; however, the private sector can use PCV15 (Schedule is 3 doses at 2, 4 and 11 to 15 months).
- It is recommended to complete the series with the same vaccine brand, but in case a series cannot be completed with the same brand of vaccine, the available product of Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine should be used.

#### **B.** Preterm birth at <28 weeks gestation:

- PCV13 to be provided as 4 doses given at (2, 4, 6 and 18 months) plus one dose of Pneumococcal Polysaccharide 23 valent Vaccine (PPSV23) at age of 45 years. Refer to Table #2.
- C. All children with a medical condition(s) associated with an increased risk of invasive pneumococcal disease (refer to table #4):
- PCV13 to be provided as 4 doses given at (2, 4, 6 and 18 months) plus one dose of Pneumococcal Polysaccharide 23 valent Vaccine (PPSV23) at age of 45 years. Refer to Table #2.

#### 2. Rotavirus:

- RV1 is used in governmental Healthcare facilities, however the private sector can use RV5 (Rotavirus Pentavalent Vaccine). RV5 schedule is 3 doses at 2, 4 and 6 months). It is recommended that the rotavirus vaccine series to be completed with the same product. However, vaccination should not be deferred if the product used for previous doses is not available or is unknown. In this situation, the provider should continue or complete the series with the product available. If any dose in the series was the pentavalent vaccine, or the product is unknown, a total of 3 doses of rotavirus vaccine should be given.
- Refer to the Circular No. (DG 42/13) for the vaccine age limitation and doses gabs.



#### 3. Haemophilus influenzae type b:

 Children who are behind the vaccination schedule may need less number of doses based on the child age and the number of doses previously received. For Hib catch-up vaccination for children <5 years of age when doses have been delayed or missed refer to table #5.

#### 4. Varicella:

- Initiate or complete the schedule for the student who do not have documented 2 doses given after the first birthday with minimum gap of 4 weeks.
- Refer to "HAAD Standard for Childhood and Young adult Immunization" for schedule and minimum gap between doses.

#### 5. HPV9

- Schedule for grade 8 students depends on the age of the student when she/he received the first dose:
  - Students aged below 15 years should receive 2 doses Only (0, 6 Months), even if the 2nd dose given (or will be given) at the age of 15 years or above.
  - Students aged 15 years and above should receive 3 doses (0, 2, 6 Months).
- The vaccination series does not need to be restarted if the schedule is interrupted.

#### 6. MCV4

• Students who have received MCV4 previously are eligible to receive a 2nd dose, if 5 years or more have been passed since last dose.



| Table #2Pneumococcal Vaccination Schedule for children <5 years of age   |          |          |          |              |   |
|--|----------|----------|----------|--------------|---|
| Category   | 2 months | 4 months | 6 months | 18<br>months | 2-5 years                                 |
| Healthy children <sup>a</sup>  | PCV13    | PCV13    | PCV13    | -            | -   |
| Preterm birth at $<28$ weeks gestation <sup>b</sup>  | PCV13    | PCV13    | PCV13    | PCV13        | PPSV23 (1 dose<br>at age of 4-5<br>years) |
| All children with a medical condition(s) associated with an increased risk of invasive pneumococcal disease <sup>b</sup> , refer to table 3. | PCV13    | PCV13    | PCV13    | PCV13        | PPSV23 at age<br>of 22 years              |

a. Private sector can use PCV15 (Schedule is 3 doses at 2, 4 and 11 to 15 months). b. PCV15 can be provided and PPSV 23 as per the above-mentioned schedule.

| Age at<br>attenda<br>nce | Vaccina<br>tion<br>History | 1st dose                                     | 2nd dose   | 3rd dose  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
|                          | 0 doses                    | Give now                                     | 4 weeks later  | 4 weeks later   |
| 3-11                     | 1 dose                     | Previously given                             | Give now (at least 4 weeks after)  | 4 weeks later   |
| months                   | 2 doses                    | Previously given                             | Previously given   | Give now (at least<br>4 weeks after last<br>dose)             |
|                          | 0 doses                    | Give now                                     | 8 weeks later  | Not needed  |
| 12-23                    | 1 dose                     | Previously given<br>below one year<br>of age | Give now (at least 8 weeks after last dose)  | 8 weeks later   |
| months                   |                            | Previously given<br>below one year<br>of age | Give now (at least 8 weeks after last dose)  | Not needed  |
|                          | 2 doses                    | previously given                             | previously given   | Give now' (at leas<br>8 weeks after last<br>dose)             |
|                          | 0 doses                    | Give now                                     | Not needed   | Not needed  |
| 24-59<br>months          | 1 dose                     | Previously given                             | If pervious vaccine was<br>PCV13/PCV15/PCVIO Give now <sup>b</sup> (at<br>least 8 weeks after last dose) | Not needed  |
|                          | 2 doses                    | previously given                             | previously given   | Give now <sup>a</sup> (at leas<br>8 weeks after last<br>dose) |



| Table #4<br>Children at high-risk of invasive pneumococcal infection due to underlying medical<br>condition   |
|---|
| Functional or anatomical asplenia, including (sickle cell disease, congenital or acquired asplenia)   |
| Congenital or acquired immunodeficiency   |
| Immunosuppressive therapy (including corticosteroid therapy $\geq 2$ mg per kg per day of prednisolone or equivalent for more than 1 week) or radiation therapy |
| Haematological and other malignancies   |
| Solid organ transplant  |
| Haematopoietic stem cell transplant   |
| HIV infection (including AIDS)  |
| Chronic renal failure or relapsing or persistent nephrotic syndrome   |
| Cochlear implants   |
| Intracranial shunts   |
| Chronic cardiac disease   |
| Chronic lung disease in preterm infants   |
| Cystic fibrosis   |
| Diabetes  |
| Down syndrome   |
| Chronic liver disease   |



| Age at<br>Attendance | Previous<br>Vaccination<br>History                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> Dose                            | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Dose                            | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Dose                   | Booster<br>Dose  |
|----------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
|                      | 0 doses   | Give now  | 1 month later                                   | 1–2 months<br>later                    | 18 months o age  |
| 3–6 months           | 1 previous dose<br>given at least 4<br>Weeks<br>previously) | Previously<br>given                             | Give now  | 1–2 months<br>later                    | 18 months o<br>age   |
|                      | 0 doses   | Give now  | 2 months<br>later                               | Not needed                             | 18 months o<br>age   |
| 7–11 months          | 1 previous dose   | Previously<br>given                             | Give now at<br>least 4 weeks<br>after last dose | Not needed                             | 18 months o<br>age   |
|                      | 2 previous<br>doses   | Previously<br>given                             | Previously<br>given                             | At least 4<br>weeks after<br>last dose | 18 months o<br>age   |
|                      | 0 doses   | Give now  | Not needed                                      | Not needed                             | 18 months o age  |
| 12–14 months         | 1 provinue dans   | Previously<br>given below<br>one year of<br>age | Give now  | Not needed                             | 18 months o<br>age   |
| 12-14 monuns         | 1 previous dose   | Previously<br>given above<br>one year of<br>age | Not needed                                      | Not needed                             | 18 months o<br>age   |
|                      | 2 previous<br>doses   | Previously<br>given                             | Previously<br>given                             | Not needed                             | 18 months o age  |
|                      | 0 doses   | Give now  | Not needed                                      | Not needed                             | Not needed   |
|                      | 1 previous dose   | Previously<br>given below<br>one year of<br>age | Give now  | Not needed                             | Not needed   |
| 5–59 months          |   | Previously<br>given above<br>one year of<br>age | Not needed                                      | Not needed                             | Give now <sup>b</sup> at<br>least 8 week<br>after last dos |
|                      | 2 previous<br>doses   | Previously<br>given                             | Previously<br>given                             | Not needed                             | Give now <sup>b</sup> at<br>least 8 week<br>after last do  |



#### **CPT Codes for Vaccination Administration:**

CPT codes reported for vaccine administration are dependent on:

- Age of the patient.
- Presence & absence of vaccination counselling by the physician.

#### Vaccination as treatment protocol:

Daman also covers some vaccinations which are part of treatment protocol. Vaccines to be used as treatment are:

- Tetanus toxoid vaccine.
- Rabies vaccine and immunoglobulin.
- Snake antivenom.

Note: If a particular vaccine is not covered by the insurance plan as listed in the, this rule will not be applicable. E.g.: Basic plan.

#### **Coding requirement:**

- To report CPT codes 90460–90461, the physician or the qualified health care professional, who is reporting the service must perform face-to-face counselling and should document the same.
- It is recommended that the decision for counselling should be depending on patient and parent questions and concerns.
- It is mandatory that the counselling should be on the same date of administration, to report the CPT code 90460.

## 4. Denial Codes

| Code     | Code description   |
|----------|--|
| MNEC-004 | Service is not clinically indicated based on good clinical practice, without additional supporting diagnoses/activities. |
| CODE-014 | Activity/diagnosis is inconsistent with the patient's age/gender.  |
| DUPL-002 | Payment already made for same/similar service within set time frame.   |
| CLAI-012 | Submission not compliant with contractual agreement between providers and payers.  |
| NCOV-003 | Service(s) is (are) not covered.   |
| PRCE-002 | Payment in included in the allowance for another service.  |



#### **Appendices** 5.

#### 5.1 References

- https://www.doh.gov.ae/-/media/2EE93DA9EAB84FA696BC3D131AA4F59B.ashx
- https://www.who.int/teams/immunization-vaccines-and-biologicals/essentialprogramme-on-immunization
- https://www.ehs.gov.ae/en/services/services-directory/child-health-andvaccinations
- https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/index.html
- https://www.doh.gov.ae/-/media/Feature/Resources/Standards/HAAD-Standard-for-Childhood-and-Young-adult-Immunization.ashx

### 5.2 Revision History

| Date       | Change(s)                            |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 01/07/2013 | V1.1                                 |
|            | New template Added: New HAAD Rules   |
| 15/07/2014 | V1.2                                 |
|            | Disclaimer updated                   |
| 31/12/2024 | V2.0                                 |
|            | General content review               |
|            | Template update                      |
|            | References update                    |
| 30/04/2025 | V2.1                                 |
|            | General content review               |
| 22/06/2025 | V2.2                                 |
|            | Updated Immunization schedule tables |

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